Hilbert College

BCSSE
Institutional Report 2010

BCSSE
beginning college survey
BCSSE Institutional Report 2010
of student engagement

## Guide to Your Report

Students enter your campus with a variety of backgrounds and experiences that relate to their academic engagement and success. The purpose of BCSSE is to provide your campus with valuable and timely information that will allow you to positively impact the first-year experiences of your students.

The BCSSE Institutional Report 2010 contains three sections that highlight important characteristics related to your incoming first-year class. The first section of this report describes the background characteristics of your first-year students who responded to the survey. The second section contains the frequency distributions for all questions on the survey. Overall results for your institution are presented, as well as results by gender and first-generation status. The third section contains the overall institutional means for six BCSSE scales. These scales provide important information regarding high school academic engagement, expected first-year academic engagement, as well as an assessment of expected first-year academic performance. Similar to the frequency distributions, the mean differences are also reported by gender and first-generation status. In total, this report provides your institution with the best estimates of your incoming first-

## Student Comparisons

As described above, your BCSSE Institutional Report 2010 contains results by gender and firstgeneration status. The results are presented by student subgroup because of the importance to better understand the diversity of student experiences within each campus. With a better understanding of student variation, you may more effectively target important academic resources to the students who are in the most need. Though this report only examines group differences by gender and firstgeneration status, there are many other important subgroups to consider depending on the unique circumstances of your campus.

## BCSSE Reports

Don't forget that this institutional report is one of two reports. BCSSE was designed as a companion to the National Survey of Student Engagement (NSSE). By participating in NSSE in the spring of 2011, you will also receive a BCSSE 2010-NSSE 2011 Combined Report that provides a detailed longitudinal analysis of your first-year students.

## Where to Find More Information

To see a sample of the BCSSE 2010-NSSE 2011 Combined Report, go to: bcsse.iub.edu. More information about NSSE, including this year's regsitration deadline, can be found at nsse.iub.edu.

## Respondents ${ }^{1}$

|  | Count | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of Surveys Completed | 245 | 100 |
| Mode of Completion |  |  |
| Paper | 245 | 100 |
| Web | 0 | 0 |
| When Student Completed BCSSE |  |  |
| Before attending orientation | 2 | 1 |
| While attending orientation | 238 | 99 |
| After attending orientation | 1 | 0 |
| Not applicable, not attending orientation | 0 | 0 |
| Student Characteristics |  |  |
| Enrollment Status |  |  |
| Full-time | 237 | 99 |
| Less than full-time | 2 | 1 |
| Gender |  |  |
| Female | 115 | 48 |
| Male | 126 | 52 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| American Indian or other Native American | 4 | 2 |
| Asian, Asian American, or Pacific Islander | 2 | 1 |
| Black or African American | 43 | 18 |
| White (non-Hispanic) | 172 | 71 |
| Mexican or Mexican American | 0 | 0 |
| Puerto Rican | 7 | 3 |
| Other Hispanic or Latino | 1 | 0 |
| Multiracial | 7 | 3 |
| Other | 3 | 1 |
| I prefer not to respond | 3 | 1 |
| High School Graduation Year |  |  |
| 2007 or earlier | 7 | 3 |
| 2008 | 1 | 0 |
| 2009 | 15 | 6 |
| 2010 | 222 | 91 |
| First Generation Status ${ }^{\text {/ }}$ |  |  |
| Yes | 121 | 54 |
| No | 102 | 46 |
| International or Foreign National Student |  |  |
| Yes | 6 | 3 |
| No | 234 | 98 |

[^0]beginning college survey of student engagement

## Hilbert College

BCSSE 2010
Frequency Distributions
beginning college survey
of student engagement

## Variables

The items from the BCSSE survey appear in the left column of the report with the same wording as
they appear on the instrument.


Indicates which scale includes this item (if applicable).

HSE=High School Academic Engagement
EAE=Expected Academic Engagement
EAP=Expected Academic Perseverance
EAD=Expected Academic Difficulty
$\mathbf{P A P}=$ Perceived Academic Preparation
ICE=Importance of Campus Environment

| BCSSE beginning college survey of student engagement |  | BCSSE 2010 Frequency Distributions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hilbert College |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  |  |  | First Generation ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | All Students |  |  |  | Male |  | Yes |  | No |  |
| Variable | Scale | Response Options | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| You are taking this survey: tksrvy |  | Before attending orientation | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  | While attending orientation | 238 | 99 | 111 | 99 | 124 | 99 | 120 | 100 | 99 | 99 |
|  |  | After attending orientation | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | N/A, not attending orientation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | Total | 241 | 100 | 112 | 100 | 125 | 100 | 120 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Please write in the year yougraduated from high school.(for example, " 2010 "): |  | 2007 or earlier | 7 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
|  |  | 2008 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | 2009 | 15 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
|  |  | 2010 | 222 | 91 | 103 | 90 | 116 | 92 | 112 | 93 | 92 | 90 |
|  |  | Total | 245 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| 2. From which type of high htype school did you graduate? (Select only one.) |  | Public | 218 | 89 | 109 | 95 | 106 | 84 | 114 | 94 | 85 | 83 |
|  |  | Private, religiously-affiliated | 17 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 13 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 11 |
|  |  | Private, independent | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  | Home school | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  |  | Other (e.g., GED) | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
|  |  | Total | 245 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| 3. What were most of your high hgrades school grades? <br> (Select only one.) |  | C- or lower | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | C | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  | C+ | 10 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
|  |  | B- | 31 | 13 | 17 | 15 | 14 | 11 | 16 | 13 | 11 | 11 |
|  |  | B | 52 | 21 | 19 | 17 | 32 | 25 | 30 | 25 | 20 | 20 |
|  |  | B+ | 65 | 27 | 29 | 26 | 34 | 27 | 26 | 22 | 30 | 29 |
|  |  | A- | 52 | 21 | 28 | 25 | 24 | 19 | 23 | 19 | 26 | 25 |
|  |  | A | 28 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 15 | 13 | 11 | 11 |
|  |  | Grades not used | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | Total | 242 | 100 | 113 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 119 | 100 | 102 | 100 |

[^1]

|  |  |  |  |  | E 20 | requ | y $D$ | ribut |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | ert | lleg |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| beginning colleg | surve |  |  |  |  |  | Gen |  |  |  | t Ge | ation |  |
| $\longrightarrow$ Of student enga |  |  |  | All Stu |  | Fem |  | Ma |  | Y |  | No |  |
|  | Variable | Scale Response $O$ |  | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| c. Science | hsci | 0 years |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | 1 year |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | 2 years |  | 9 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
|  |  | 3 years |  | 91 | 37 | 39 | 34 | 52 | 42 | 44 | 36 | 38 | 38 |
|  |  | 4 years |  | 138 | 57 | 69 | 60 | 66 | 53 | 71 | 59 | 56 | 56 |
|  |  | 5 or more years |  | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  |  |  | Total | 243 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 124 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| d. History/Social Sciences | hhist | 0 years | Total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | 1 year |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | 2 years |  | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  | 3 years |  | 23 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 9 |
|  |  | 4 years |  | 211 | 88 | 102 | 89 | 106 | 86 | 109 | 90 | 86 | 87 |
|  |  | 5 or more years |  | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
|  |  |  |  | 241 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 123 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 99 | 100 |
| e. Foreign Language | hforlan | 0 years | Total | 11 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
|  |  | 1 year |  | 33 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 19 | 16 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 12 |
|  |  | 2 years |  | 74 | 31 | 31 | 27 | 42 | 35 | 32 | 27 | 35 | 35 |
|  |  | 3 years |  | 62 | 26 | 31 | 27 | 31 | 26 | 34 | 29 | 26 | 26 |
|  |  | 4 years |  | 49 | 21 | 31 | 27 | 17 | 14 | 29 | 25 | 17 | 17 |
|  |  | 5 or more years |  | 9 | 4 | 3 | 3 00 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  |  |  |  | 238 | 100 | 113 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 117 | 100 | 99 | 100 |
| 6. During high school, how many of the following types of classes did you complete? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| a. Advanced Placement (AP) classes | hapcl | 0 classes |  | 143 | 61 | 63 | 57 | 77 | 64 | 68 | 58 | 60 | 63 |
|  |  | 1 class |  | 38 | 16 | 18 | 16 | 20 | 17 | 21 | 18 | 14 | 15 |
|  |  | 2 classes |  | 31 | 13 | 19 | 17 | 12 | 10 | 20 | 17 | 9 | 9 |
|  |  | 3 classes |  | 13 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 8 |
|  |  | 4 classes |  | 7 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
|  |  | 5 or more classes |  | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  | Total | 233 | 100 | 110 | 100 | 120 | 100 | 118 | 100 | 95 | 100 |
| b. Honors classes (not AP) taught at your high school | hhonor | 0 classes |  | 170 | 75 | 75 | 70 | 92 | 79 | 82 | 74 | 74 | 76 |
|  |  | 1 class |  | 24 | 11 | 15 | 14 | 9 | 8 | 13 | 12 | 8 | 8 |
|  |  | 2 classes |  | 19 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
|  |  | 3 classes |  | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  | 4 classes |  | 6 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
|  |  | 5 or more classes |  | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |

[^2]| Gender |  |  |  | First Generation ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female |  | Male |  | Yes |  | No |  |
|  | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| 107 | 100 | 117 | 100 | 111 | 100 | 98 | 100 |



| BCSSE <br> beginning college survey of student engagement |  | BCSSE 2010 Frequency Distributions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hilbert College |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | All Students |  | Gender |  |  |  | First Generation ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Male |  |  | Yes |  | No |  |
| Variable | Scale | Response Options | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| 8. During your last year of high school, about how many hours did you spend in a typical 7-day week doing each of the following? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| a. Preparing for class (studying, hacadpr doing homework, rehearsing, etc.) | HSE | 0 hours per week | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | 1-5 hours per week | 119 | 49 | 55 | 48 | 64 | 51 | 60 | 50 | 50 | 49 |
|  |  | 6-10 hours per week | 74 | 30 | 34 | 30 | 37 | 30 | 37 | 31 | 32 | 31 |
|  |  | 11-15 hours per week | 27 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 12 | 12 |
|  |  | 16-20 hours per week | 14 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
|  |  | 21-25 hours per week | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  | 26-30 hours per week | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | More than 30 hours per week | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  | Total | 244 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 125 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| b. Working for pay (before or hwork after school, weekends) |  | 0 hours per week | 63 | 26 | 26 | 23 | 35 | 28 | 25 | 21 | 31 | 31 |
|  |  | 1-5 hours per week | 21 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
|  |  | 6-10 hours per week | 15 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 5 |
|  |  | 11-15 hours per week | 22 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 10 |
|  |  | 16-20 hours per week | 48 | 20 | 21 | 18 | 27 | 22 | 27 | 23 | 18 | 18 |
|  |  | 21-25 hours per week | 35 | 15 | 24 | 21 | 11 | 9 | 20 | 17 | 13 | 13 |
|  |  | 26-30 hours per week | 19 | 8 | 12 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 11 | 6 | 6 |
|  |  | More than 30 hours per week | 18 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
|  |  | Total | 241 | 100 | 114 | 100 | 123 | 100 | 119 | 100 | 101 | 100 |
| c. Participating in co-curricular hcocurr activities (arts, clubs, athletics, etc.) |  | 0 hours per week | 33 | 14 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 16 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
|  |  | 1-5 hours per week | 44 | 18 | 27 | 23 | 17 | 14 | 21 | 18 | 19 | 19 |
|  |  | 6-10 hours per week | 41 | 17 | 25 | 22 | 15 | 12 | 21 | 18 | 14 | 14 |
|  |  | 11-15 hours per week | 51 | 21 | 18 | 16 | 32 | 26 | 24 | 20 | 24 | 24 |
|  |  | 16-20 hours per week | 29 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 19 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 12 | 12 |
|  |  | 21-25 hours per week | 21 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 14 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 8 |
|  |  | 26-30 hours per week | 6 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
|  |  | More than 30 hours per week | 18 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 9 |
|  |  | Total | 243 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 124 | 100 | 120 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| d. (watching TV, partying, etc.) |  | 0 hours per week | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  | 1-5 hours per week | 50 | 21 | 29 | 25 | 20 | 16 | 25 | 21 | 18 | 18 |
|  |  | 6-10 hours per week | 57 | 23 | 32 | 28 | 24 | 19 | 27 | 23 | 25 | 25 |
|  |  | 11-15 hours per week | 45 | 19 | 18 | 16 | 27 | 22 | 22 | 18 | 20 | 20 |
|  |  | 16-20 hours per week | 32 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 21 | 17 | 22 | 18 | 8 | 8 |
|  |  | 21-25 hours per week | 28 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 16 | 13 | 11 | 9 | 15 | 15 |
|  |  | 26-30 hours per week | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  | More than 30 hours per week | 25 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 14 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 14 | 14 |


| Gender |  |  |  | First Generation |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female |  | Male |  | Yes |  |  |  | No |
|  | Count | $\%$ | Count | $\%$ |  | Count | $\%$ | Count |
| 115 | 100 | 125 | 100 |  | 120 | 100 | 102 | 100 |


| BCSSE <br> beginning college survey of student engagement | BCSSE 2010 Frequency Distributions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hilbert College |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Scale | Response Options |  | All Students |  | Gender |  |  |  | First Generation ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | M |  |  |  |  |  |
| Variable |  |  |  | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| 9. During your last year of high school, about how often did you do each of the following? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| a. <br> Asked questions in class or hclquest contributed to class discussions | HSE | Never <br> Sometimes <br> Often <br> Very often |  |  |  | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  | 83 | 34 | 36 | 31 | 45 | 36 | 36 | 30 | 36 | 35 |
|  |  |  |  | 91 | 37 | 37 | 32 | 53 | 42 | 51 | 42 | 32 | 31 |
|  |  |  |  | 69 | 28 | 40 | 35 | 28 | 22 | 32 | 26 | 34 | 33 |
|  |  |  | Total | 245 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| b. Made a class presentation hclprese | HSE | Never <br> Sometimes <br> Often <br> Very often |  | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  |  |  |  | 105 | 43 | 41 | 36 | 63 | 50 | 50 | 41 | 44 | 43 |
|  |  |  |  | 103 | 42 | 53 | 46 | 47 | 37 | 51 | 42 | 42 | 41 |
|  |  |  |  | 31 | 13 | 20 | 17 | 11 | 9 | 17 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
|  |  |  | Total | 245 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| c. <br> Came to class without completing readings or assignments |  | Never <br> Sometimes <br> Often <br> Very often |  | 83 | 34 | 45 | 39 | 36 | 29 | 42 | 35 | 33 | 32 |
|  |  |  |  | 146 | 60 | 63 | 55 | 82 | 65 | 72 | 60 | 61 | 60 |
|  |  |  |  | 12 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 6 |
|  |  |  |  | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  |  |  | Total | 245 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| d. Discussed grades or hfacgrad assignments with a teacher | HSE | Never <br> Sometimes <br> Often <br> Very often |  | 18 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
|  |  |  |  | 99 | 40 | 45 | 39 | 53 | 42 | 52 | 43 | 42 | 41 |
|  |  |  |  | 80 | 33 | 33 | 29 | 46 | 37 | 34 | 28 | 36 | 35 |
|  |  |  |  | 48 | 20 | 28 | 24 | 18 | 14 | 26 | 21 | 17 | 17 |
|  |  |  | Total | 245 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| e. Worked with other students hclassgr on projects during class | HSE | Never <br> Sometimes <br> Often <br> Very often |  | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  |  |  |  | 60 | 25 | 28 | 25 | 31 | 25 | 33 | 27 | 21 | 21 |
|  |  |  |  | 119 | 49 | 50 | 44 | 68 | 54 | 53 | 44 | 54 | 53 |
|  |  |  |  | 61 | 25 | 34 | 30 | 25 | 20 | 34 | 28 | 24 | 24 |
|  |  |  | Total | 244 | 100 | 114 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 101 | 100 |
| f. Worked with classmates $\quad$ hoccgrpoutside of class to prepareclass assignments | HSE | Never |  | 61 | 25 | 26 | 23 | 34 | 27 | 31 | 26 | 25 | 25 |
|  |  | Sometimes |  | 107 | 44 | 47 | 41 | 58 | 46 | 46 | 38 | 51 | 50 |
|  |  | Often |  | 58 | 24 | 29 | 25 | 29 | 23 | 34 | 28 | 20 | 20 |
|  |  | Very often |  | 18 | 7 | 12 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 5 |
|  |  |  | Total | 244 | 100 | 114 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 101 | 100 |


| BCSSE <br> beginning college survey of student engagement |  |  | BCSSE 2010 Frequency Distributions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Hilbert College |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  |  |  | First Generation ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | All Students |  |  |  | Male |  | Yes |  | No |  |
|  | Variable | Scale |  |  | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| g. Prepared two or more drafts of a paper or assignment before turning it in | hrewropa | HSE | Never |  | 51 | 21 | 13 | 11 | 38 | 30 | 30 | 25 | 20 | 20 |
|  |  |  | Sometimes |  | 98 | 40 | 54 | 47 | 42 | 33 | 44 | 36 | 39 | 38 |
|  |  |  | Often |  | 62 | 25 | 28 | 24 | 34 | 27 | 29 | 24 | 31 | 30 |
|  |  |  | Very often |  | 34 | 14 | 20 | 17 | 12 | 10 | 18 | 15 | 12 | 12 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 245 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| h. Had serious conversations with students of a different race or ehtnicity than your own | hdivrstu |  | Never |  | 49 | 20 | 19 | 17 | 29 | 23 | 23 | 19 | 20 | 20 |
|  |  |  | Sometimes |  | 77 | 32 | 40 | 35 | 35 | 28 | 41 | 34 | 30 | 29 |
|  |  |  | Often |  | 59 | 24 | 24 | 21 | 35 | 28 | 24 | 20 | 29 | 28 |
|  |  |  | Very often |  | 59 | 24 | 31 | 27 | 27 | 21 | 32 | 27 | 23 | 23 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 244 | 100 | 114 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 120 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| i. Discussed ideas from your readings or classes with teachers outside of class | hfacidea | HSE | Never |  | 73 | 30 | 30 | 26 | 42 | 33 | 36 | 30 | 31 | 30 |
|  |  |  | Sometimes |  | 101 | 41 | 50 | 43 | 49 | 39 | 51 | 42 | 41 | 40 |
|  |  |  | Often |  | 48 | 20 | 23 | 20 | 25 | 20 | 22 | 18 | 21 | 21 |
|  |  |  | Very often |  | 23 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 245 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| j. Discussed ideas from your readings or classes with others outside of class (students, family members, etc.) | hoocidea | HSE | Never |  | 41 | 17 | 18 | 16 | 23 | 18 | 20 | 17 | 18 | 18 |
|  |  |  | Sometimes |  | 110 | 45 | 52 | 45 | 56 | 44 | 55 | 45 | 46 | 45 |
|  |  |  | Often |  | 66 | 27 | 29 | 25 | 36 | 29 | 33 | 27 | 24 | 24 |
|  |  |  | Very often |  | 27 | 11 | 16 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 244 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| k. Talked with a counselor, teacher, or other staff member about college or career plans | hfacplan |  | Never |  | 9 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
|  |  |  | Sometimes |  | 92 | 38 | 39 | 34 | 53 | 43 | 44 | 37 | 44 | 44 |
|  |  |  | Often |  | 74 | 31 | 33 | 29 | 39 | 31 | 39 | 33 | 32 | 32 |
|  |  |  | Very often |  | 66 | 27 | 37 | 32 | 29 | 23 | 31 | 26 | 23 | 23 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 241 | 100 | 114 | 100 | 124 | 100 | 120 | 100 | 101 | 100 |
| 1. Had serious conversations with students who are very different from you in terms of their religious beliefs, political opinions, or personal values | hdiffstu |  | Never |  | 47 | 19 | 22 | 19 | 24 | 19 | 22 | 18 | 19 | 19 |
|  |  |  | Sometimes |  | 85 | 35 | 36 | 31 | 48 | 39 | 39 | 32 | 38 | 37 |
|  |  |  | Often |  | 58 | 24 | 32 | 28 | 26 | 21 | 36 | 30 | 20 | 20 |
|  |  |  | Very often |  | 52 | 21 | 25 | 22 | 26 | 21 | 24 | 20 | 25 | 25 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 242 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 124 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| m. Missed a day of school | hmisssch |  | Never |  | 27 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 18 | 14 | 9 | 8 | 18 | 18 |
|  |  |  | Sometimes |  | 178 | 74 | 84 | 74 | 91 | 73 | 91 | 76 | 69 | 68 |
|  |  |  | Often |  | 23 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 9 | 9 |
|  |  |  | Very often |  | 14 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 242 | 100 | 114 | 100 | 125 | 100 | 120 | 100 | 102 | 100 |




[^3]


| BCSSE <br> beginning college survey of student engagement |  |  | BCSSE 2010 Frequency Distributions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Hilbert College |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  |  |  | First Generation ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | All Students |  | Fem |  | Male |  | Yes |  | No |  |
|  | Variable | Scale | Re |  | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| d. Work with other students on projects during class | cclassgr | EAE | Never |  | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  | Sometimes |  | 70 | 29 | 28 | 24 | 41 | 33 | 34 | 28 | 29 | 28 |
|  |  |  | Often |  | 107 | 44 | 55 | 48 | 50 | 40 | 48 | 40 | 48 | 47 |
|  |  |  | Very often |  | 65 | 27 | 31 | 27 | 34 | 27 | 38 | 31 | 24 | 24 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 244 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| e. Work with classmates outside of class to prepare class assignments | coccgrp | EAE | Never |  | 6 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
|  |  |  | Sometimes |  | 78 | 32 | 32 | 28 | 45 | 36 | 31 | 26 | 40 | 39 |
|  |  |  | Often |  | 99 | 41 | 50 | 43 | 47 | 37 | 48 | 40 | 41 | 40 |
|  |  |  | Very often |  | 61 | 25 | 29 | 25 | 32 | 25 | 38 | 31 | 19 | 19 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 244 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| f. Put together ideas or concepts from different courses when completing assignments or during class discussions | cintidea |  | Never |  | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  | Sometimes |  | 52 | 21 | 20 | 18 | 31 | 25 | 21 | 17 | 26 | 26 |
|  |  |  | Often |  | 120 | 49 | 51 | 45 | 67 | 53 | 58 | 48 | 50 | 50 |
|  |  |  | Very often |  | 69 | 28 | 42 | 37 | 27 | 21 | 41 | 34 | 24 | 24 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 243 | 100 | 114 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 101 | 100 |
| g. Discuss grades or assignments with an instructor | cfacgrad | EAE | Never |  | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | Sometimes |  | 63 | 26 | 29 | 25 | 33 | 26 | 27 | 22 | 32 | 31 |
|  |  |  | Often |  | 94 | 39 | 40 | 35 | 52 | 41 | 42 | 35 | 46 | 45 |
|  |  |  | Very often |  | 82 | 34 | 44 | 38 | 38 | 30 | 48 | 40 | 24 | 24 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 244 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| h. Discuss ideas from your readings or classes with faculty members outside of class | cfacidea | EAE | Never |  | 11 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
|  |  |  | Sometimes |  | 109 | 45 | 48 | 42 | 59 | 47 | 48 | 40 | 49 | 48 |
|  |  |  | Often |  | 82 | 34 | 40 | 35 | 41 | 33 | 41 | 34 | 35 | 34 |
|  |  |  | Very often |  | 41 | 17 | 22 | 19 | 19 | 15 | 25 | 21 | 14 | 14 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 243 | 100 | 114 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 120 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| i. Receive prompt feedback from faculty on your academic performance (written or oral) | cfacfeed |  | Never |  | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  | Sometimes |  | 58 | 24 | 23 | 20 | 34 | 27 | 30 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
|  |  |  | Often |  | 118 | 48 | 58 | 50 | 59 | 47 | 53 | 44 | 53 | 52 |
|  |  |  | Very often |  | 65 | 27 | 34 | 30 | 31 | 25 | 36 | 30 | 23 | 23 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 244 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| j. Work with faculty members on cfacothe activities other than coursework (committees, orientation, student life activities, etc.) |  |  | Never |  | 13 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
|  |  |  | Sometimes |  | 100 | 41 | 46 | 40 | 53 | 42 | 45 | 37 | 46 | 46 |
|  |  |  | Often |  | 90 | 37 | 44 | 38 | 45 | 36 | 48 | 40 | 35 | 35 |
|  |  |  | Very often |  | 40 | 16 | 22 | 19 | 18 | 14 | 22 | 18 | 16 | 16 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 243 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 125 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 101 | 100 |

[^4]

| BCSSE beginning college survey of student engagement |  |  | BCSSE 2010 Frequency Distributions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Hilbert College |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  |  |  | First Generation ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | All Students |  | Fem |  | Male |  | Yes |  | No |  |
|  | Variable | Scale | Response Options |  | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| b. Find additional information for course assignments when you don't understand the material | cfindinfo | EAP | 1 Not at all certain |  | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  | 2 |  | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  | 3 |  | 40 | 17 | 14 | 12 | 25 | 20 | 14 | 12 | 22 | 22 |
|  |  |  | 4 |  | 63 | 26 | 28 | 25 | 35 | 28 | 29 | 24 | 29 | 29 |
|  |  |  | 5 |  | 66 | 27 | 32 | 28 | 33 | 26 | 33 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
|  |  |  | 6 Very certain |  | 63 | 26 | 39 | 34 | 24 | 19 | 37 | 31 | 20 | 20 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 241 | 100 | 114 | 100 | 125 | 100 | 120 | 100 | 101 | 100 |
| c. Participate regularly in course discussions, even when you don't feel like it | ccourdis | EAP | 1 Not at all certain |  | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  | 2 |  | 21 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 13 | 10 | 14 | 12 | 7 | 7 |
|  |  |  | 3 |  | 54 | 22 | 27 | 23 | 26 | 21 | 25 | 21 | 23 | 23 |
|  |  |  | 4 |  | 75 | 31 | 32 | 28 | 43 | 34 | 32 | 26 | 36 | 35 |
|  |  |  | 5 |  | 56 | 23 | 28 | 24 | 27 | 21 | 30 | 25 | 22 | 22 |
|  |  |  | 6 Very certain |  | 35 | 14 | 20 | 17 | 15 | 12 | 19 | 16 | 13 | 13 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 243 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| d. Ask instructors for help when you struggle with course assignments | caskinst | EAP | 1 Not at all certain |  | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  | 2 |  | 9 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 3 |
|  |  |  | 3 |  | 20 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 8 |
|  |  |  | 4 |  | 37 | 15 | 21 | 18 | 16 | 13 | 17 | 14 | 19 | 19 |
|  |  |  | 5 |  | 66 | 27 | 27 | 23 | 37 | 29 | 30 | 25 | 29 | 28 |
|  |  |  | 6 Very certain |  | 110 | 45 | 56 | 49 | 54 | 43 | 57 | 47 | 42 | 41 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 243 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| e. Finish something you have started when you encounter challenges | cfinish | EAP | 1 Not at all certain |  | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  | 2 |  | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  | 3 |  | 20 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
|  |  |  | 4 |  | 54 | 22 | 24 | 21 | 30 | 24 | 22 | 18 | 28 | 27 |
|  |  |  | 5 |  | 73 | 30 | 39 | 34 | 33 | 26 | 34 | 28 | 30 | 29 |
|  |  |  | 6 Very certain |  | 91 | 37 | 46 | 40 | 44 | 35 | 52 | 43 | 33 | 32 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 243 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| f. Stay positive, even when you do poorly on a test or assignment | cstaypos | EAP | 1 Not at all certain |  | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  |  |  | 2 |  | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  |  |  | 3 |  | 26 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 16 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 10 |
|  |  |  | 4 |  | 54 | 22 | 27 | 23 | 26 | 21 | 24 | 20 | 25 | 25 |
|  |  |  | 5 |  | 59 | 24 | 24 | 21 | 35 | 28 | 28 | 23 | 29 | 29 |
|  |  |  | 6 Very certain |  | 94 | 39 | 52 | 45 | 41 | 33 | 50 | 41 | 33 | 33 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 242 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 125 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 101 | 100 |

[^5]

| Gender |  |  |  | First Generation ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female |  | M |  | Ye |  | No |  |
| Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |


| BCSSE beginning college survey of student engagement |  |  | BCSSE 2010 Frequency Distributions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Hilbert College |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  |  |  | First Generation ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | All Students |  | Fem |  | Male |  | Yes |  | No |  |
|  | Variable | Scale | Response Options |  | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| f. Interacting with faculty | cintfac | EAD | 1 Not at all difficult |  | 78 | 32 | 38 | 33 | 39 | 31 | 40 | 33 | 31 | 30 |
|  |  |  | 2 |  | 71 | 29 | 26 | 23 | 44 | 35 | 33 | 28 | 34 | 33 |
|  |  |  | 3 |  | 44 | 18 | 22 | 19 | 22 | 18 | 20 | 17 | 19 | 19 |
|  |  |  | 4 |  | 36 | 15 | 21 | 18 | 15 | 12 | 20 | 17 | 14 | 14 |
|  |  |  | 5 |  | 7 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
|  |  |  | 6 Very difficult |  | 6 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 242 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 125 | 100 | 120 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| 17. How prepared are you to do the following in your academic work at this college? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| a. Write clearly and effectively | cgnwrite | PAP | 1 Not at all prepared |  | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  |  |  | 2 |  | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  |  |  | 3 |  | 46 | 19 | 22 | 19 | 24 | 19 | 25 | 21 | 16 | 16 |
|  |  |  | 4 |  | 58 | 24 | 25 | 22 | 33 | 26 | 28 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
|  |  |  | 5 |  | 60 | 25 | 25 | 22 | 34 | 27 | 31 | 26 | 24 | 24 |
|  |  |  | 6 Very prepared |  | 72 | 30 | 41 | 36 | 30 | 24 | 34 | 28 | 35 | 34 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 243 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| b. Speak clearly and effectively | cgnspeak | PAP | 1 Not at all prepared |  | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  | 2 |  | 12 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 6 |
|  |  |  | 3 |  | 34 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 21 | 17 | 18 | 15 | 13 | 13 |
|  |  |  | 4 |  | 66 | 27 | 30 | 26 | 36 | 29 | 34 | 28 | 27 | 26 |
|  |  |  | 5 |  | 56 | 23 | 26 | 23 | 29 | 23 | 29 | 24 | 22 | 22 |
|  |  |  | 6 Very prepared |  | 74 | 30 | 39 | 34 | 34 | 27 | 36 | 30 | 33 | 32 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 243 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| c. Think critically and analytically | cgnanaly | PAP | 1 Not at all prepared |  | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  | 2 |  | 7 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
|  |  |  | 3 |  | 27 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 17 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 11 |
|  |  |  | 4 |  | 82 | 34 | 42 | 37 | 39 | 31 | 36 | 30 | 35 | 34 |
|  |  |  | 5 |  | 63 | 26 | 29 | 25 | 34 | 27 | 32 | 26 | 30 | 29 |
|  |  |  | 6 Very prepared |  | 63 | 26 | 31 | 27 | 31 | 25 | 35 | 29 | 22 | 22 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 243 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| d. Analyze math or quantitative problems | cgnquant | PAP | 1 Not at all prepared |  | 13 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 4 |
|  |  |  | 2 |  | 22 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 14 | 14 |
|  |  |  | 3 |  | 64 | 26 | 29 | 25 | 34 | 27 | 32 | 27 | 26 | 25 |
|  |  |  | 4 |  | 64 | 26 | 31 | 27 | 33 | 26 | 31 | 26 | 28 | 27 |
|  |  |  | 5 |  | 45 | 19 | 17 | 15 | 28 | 22 | 24 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
|  |  |  | 6 Very prepared |  | 34 | 14 | 17 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 20 | 17 | 10 | 10 |


| Gender |  |  |  | First Generation ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female |  |  |  | Ye |  |  |  |
| Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| 115 | 100 | 125 | 100 | 120 | 100 | 102 | 100 |



| Gender |  |  |  | First Generation ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female |  | Ma |  | Ye |  | N |  |
| Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |



[^6]| BCSSE beginning college survey of student engagement |  |  | BCSSE 2010 Frequency Distributions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Hilbert College |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  |  |  | First Generation ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | All Students |  |  |  | Male |  | Yes |  | No |  |
|  | Variable | Scale | Response |  | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| b. Student loans | cstudlo |  | None |  | 24 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 14 | 14 |
|  |  |  | Less than half |  | 75 | 32 | 36 | 32 | 39 | 32 | 43 | 37 | 30 | 30 |
|  |  |  | Half or more |  | 74 | 31 | 33 | 29 | 40 | 33 | 33 | 28 | 34 | 34 |
|  |  |  | All or nearly all |  | 28 | 12 | 17 | 15 | 11 | 9 | 16 | 14 | 9 | 9 |
|  |  |  | Do not know |  | 35 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 19 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 13 | 13 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 236 | 100 | 112 | 100 | 123 | 100 | 117 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| c. Parents/family | cparfam |  | None |  | 76 | 32 | 42 | 37 | 34 | 28 | 52 | 44 | 21 | 21 |
|  |  |  | Less than half |  | 62 | 26 | 27 | 24 | 35 | 29 | 35 | 29 | 24 | 24 |
|  |  |  | Half or more |  | 41 | 17 | 18 | 16 | 22 | 18 | 14 | 12 | 21 | 21 |
|  |  |  | All or nearly all |  | 34 | 14 | 18 | 16 | 16 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 25 | 25 |
|  |  |  | Do not know |  | 24 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 8 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 237 | 100 | 114 | 100 | 122 | 100 | 119 | 100 | 99 | 100 |
| d. Self (work on-campus or offcampus, savings) | cself |  | None |  | 45 | 19 | 22 | 19 | 23 | 19 | 22 | 19 | 21 | 21 |
|  |  |  | Less than half |  | 84 | 35 | 40 | 35 | 42 | 34 | 43 | 36 | 35 | 35 |
|  |  |  | Half or more |  | 48 | 20 | 23 | 20 | 25 | 20 | 26 | 22 | 19 | 19 |
|  |  |  | All or nearly all |  | 21 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 12 | 12 |
|  |  |  | Do not know |  | 40 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 24 | 20 | 20 | 17 | 14 | 14 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 238 | 100 | 113 | 100 | 123 | 100 | 118 | 100 | 101 | 100 |
| 20. Did you receive a Federal Pell Grant? | cpell |  | No |  | 23 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 15 | 15 |
|  |  |  | Yes |  | 83 | 35 | 47 | 41 | 36 | 29 | 53 | 44 | 25 | 25 |
|  |  |  | Do not know |  | 134 | 56 | 57 | 50 | 77 | 62 | 60 | 50 | 62 | 61 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 240 | 100 | 114 | 100 | 125 | 100 | 120 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| 21. What do you expect most of your grades will be at this college during the coming year? (Select only one.) | cgrades |  | C- or lower |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | C |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | C+ |  | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  |  |  | B- |  | 9 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
|  |  |  | B |  | 28 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 10 |
|  |  |  | B+ |  | 88 | 37 | 42 | 38 | 46 | 37 | 38 | 32 | 44 | 43 |
|  |  |  | A- |  | 76 | 32 | 37 | 33 | 39 | 31 | 44 | 37 | 28 | 27 |
|  |  |  | A |  | 33 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 18 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 15 |
|  |  |  | Grades not used |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 238 | 100 | 112 | 100 | 125 | 100 | 119 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| 22. Do you intend to graduate from this college? | cintgrad |  | No |  | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
|  |  |  | Yes |  | 205 | 85 | 99 | 87 | 105 | 84 | 104 | 87 | 86 | 84 |
|  |  |  | Uncertain |  | 32 | 13 | 13 | 11 | 19 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 240 | 100 | 114 | 100 | 125 | 100 | 120 | 100 | 102 | 100 |

${ }^{1}$ First generation is defined as no parent or guardian having graduated with a 4-year college degree.

| BCSSE <br> beginning college survey of student engagement |  |  | BCSSE 2010 Frequency Distributions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Hilbert College |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  |  |  | First Generation ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | All Students |  | Fem |  | Male |  | Yes |  | No |  |
|  | Variable | Scale | Response Options |  | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| 23. What is the highest academic degree you intend to obtain at this or any college? | chighdeg |  | Associate's degree |  | 11 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
|  |  |  | Bachelor's degree |  | 97 | 41 | 40 | 36 | 57 | 46 | 46 | 39 | 42 | 42 |
|  |  |  | Master's degree |  | 69 | 29 | 37 | 33 | 32 | 26 | 36 | 30 | 27 | 27 |
|  |  |  | Doctoral degree |  | 26 | 11 | 20 | 18 | 6 | 5 | 16 | 13 | 10 | 10 |
|  |  |  | Uncertain |  | 34 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 19 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 18 | 18 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 237 | 100 | 112 | 100 | 124 | 100 | 119 | 100 | 101 | 100 |
| 24. What month are you completing this survey? | cmonth |  | Jan |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | Feb |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | Mar |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | Apr |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | May |  | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | Jun |  | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | Jul |  | 72 | 30 | 33 | 29 | 38 | 30 | 28 | 23 | 38 | 37 |
|  |  |  | Aug |  | 106 | 44 | 56 | 49 | 50 | 40 | 50 | 41 | 48 | 47 |
|  |  |  | Sep |  | 62 | 26 | 25 | 22 | 37 | 29 | 41 | 34 | 16 | 16 |
|  |  |  | Oct |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | Nov |  | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | Dec |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 243 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| 25. Do you know what your major will be? | cmajor |  | No |  | 19 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 6 |
|  |  |  | Yes |  | 215 | 92 | 105 | 94 | 108 | 90 | 107 | 91 | 91 | 94 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 234 | 100 | 112 | 100 | 120 | 100 | 118 | 100 | 97 | 100 |
| Recoded variable xmajcodl into one of ten major categories listed at right | xmajrcol |  | Arts and Humanities |  | 8 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 |
|  |  |  | Biological Sciences |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | Business |  | 13 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
|  |  |  | Education |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | Engineering |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | Physical Science |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | Professional |  | 9 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
|  |  |  | Social Science |  | 29 | 14 | 24 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 21 | 21 | 6 | 7 |
|  |  |  | Other |  | 144 | 71 | 62 | 63 | 82 | 80 | 63 | 64 | 67 | 76 |
|  |  |  | Undecided |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 203 | 100 | 98 | 100 | 103 | 100 | 98 | 100 | 88 | 100 |


| BCSSE beginning college survey of student engagement |  |  | BCSSE 2010 Frequency Distributions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Hilbert College |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  |  |  | First Generation ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | All Students |  |  |  | Male |  | Yes |  | No |  |
|  | Variable | Scale |  |  | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| 26. Are you, or will you be, a fulltime student this fall term? | cenrlmen |  | No |  | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  | Yes |  | 237 | 99 | 113 | 99 | 123 | 99 | 120 | 100 | 99 | 99 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 239 | 100 | 114 | 100 | 124 | 100 | 120 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 27. How many of your close friends will attend this college during the coming year? | cfriends |  | None |  | 76 | 31 | 45 | 39 | 31 | 25 | 34 | 28 | 36 | 35 |
|  |  |  | 1 |  | 66 | 27 | 32 | 28 | 34 | 27 | 32 | 26 | 28 | 27 |
|  |  |  | 2 |  | 38 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 22 | 17 | 20 | 17 | 16 | 16 |
|  |  |  | 3 |  | 24 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 14 | 12 | 9 | 9 |
|  |  |  | 4 or more |  | 38 | 16 | 12 | 10 | 25 | 20 | 21 | 17 | 13 | 13 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 242 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| 28. Your sex: | csex |  | Male |  | 126 | 52 | 0 | 0 | 126 | 100 | 57 | 47 | 60 | 59 |
|  |  |  | Female |  | 115 | 48 | 115 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 64 | 53 | 41 | 41 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 241 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 101 | 100 |
| - Are you a current or former member of the U.S. Armed Forces, Reserves, or National Guard? (Note: Item appeared only in the online instrument .) | cveterean*** |  | No |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | Yes |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| As part of your military experience, did you receive combat pay, hostile fire pay, or imminent danger pay? <br> (Note: Item appeared only in the online instrument.) | cvetpay*** |  | No |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | Yes |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 29. Are you an international student or foreign national? | cinterna |  | No |  | 234 | 98 | 111 | 97 | 122 | 98 | 118 | 98 | 100 | 98 |
|  |  |  | Yes |  | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  |  |  |  | Total | 240 | 100 | 114 | 100 | 125 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |


|  |  |  |  |  |  | equ |  | ribut |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - beginning colle | survey |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | t Ge | ation |  |
| O | ent |  |  | All Stu |  |  |  | Ma |  | Y |  | No |  |
|  | Variable | Scale | Response Options | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| 30. What is your racial or ethnic identification? | crace |  | American Indian or other Native American | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| (Select only one.) |  |  | Asian, Asian American, or Pacific Islander | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
|  |  |  | Black or African American | 43 | 18 | 24 | 21 | 19 | 15 | 17 | 14 | 19 | 19 |
|  |  |  | White (non-Hispanic) | 172 | 71 | 79 | 69 | 92 | 73 | 87 | 72 | 76 | 75 |
|  |  |  | Mexican or Mexican American | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | Puerto Rican | 7 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  | Other Hispanic or Latino | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  | Multiracial | 7 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  | Other | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  | I prefer not to respond | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  | Total | 242 | 100 | 115 | 100 | 126 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| 31. Please indicate whether your | ts complet | year | ege degree. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| a. Mother (or guardian) | cmothred |  | Did not complete 4-year degree | 140 | 59 | 74 | 67 | 66 | 53 | 118 | 98 | 22 | 22 |
|  |  |  | Completed 4-year degree | 75 | 32 | 28 | 25 | 46 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 74 |
|  |  |  | Do not know | 22 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
|  |  |  | Total | 237 | 100 | 111 | 100 | 125 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 101 | 100 |
| b. Father (or guardian) | cfathred |  | Did not complete 4-year degree | 141 | 59 | 70 | 63 | 70 | 56 | 114 | 94 | 27 | 26 |
|  |  |  | Completed 4-year degree | 59 | 25 | 24 | 21 | 35 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 59 | 58 |
|  |  |  | Do not know | 37 | 16 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 15 | 7 | 6 | 16 | 16 |
|  |  |  | Total | 237 | 100 | 112 | 100 | 124 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| 32. How far is your home from | cdistanc |  | 20 miles or less | 134 | 56 | 57 | 50 | 76 | 61 | 67 | 55 | 61 | 60 |
| this college? |  |  | 21-50 miles | 59 | 25 | 32 | 28 | 27 | 22 | 30 | 25 | 22 | 22 |
|  |  |  | 51-100 miles | 25 | 10 | 14 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 12 |
|  |  |  | 101-200 miles | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  |  |  | 201-400 miles | 8 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
|  |  |  | More than 400 miles | 8 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
|  |  |  | Total | 240 | 100 | 114 | 100 | 125 | 100 | 121 | 100 | 102 | 100 |

beginning college survey of student engagement

## Hilbert College

BCSSE 2010 Mean Scale Scores and Selected Student Comparisons

## Interpreting the Mean Scale Scores and Selected Student Comparisons

## Scale

The BCSSE scale appears in the left column of the report.

## Variable Name

The variable name of the scale as it appears in the
data file ar data file and codebook.

## Institution-Level

Results for each item for the institution overall.

## Selected Student Comparisons

Results for each item by gender and first-generation status.

## Mean

The unweighted scale mean is reported overall
for the institution, as well
as by gender and first-
generation status

## Statistical Significance

Items with mean differences that are larger than would be expected by chance alone are noted with one, two, or three asterisks, referring to three significance levels ( $\mathrm{p}<.05, \mathrm{p}<.01$, and $\mathrm{p}<.001$ ). The smaller the significance level, the smaller the likelihood that the difference is due to chance. Statistical significance does not guarantee the result is substantive or important. Large sample sizes tend to generate more statistically significant results even though the magnitude of mean differences may be inconsequential. It is recommended to consult effect sizes to judge the practical meaning of the results.

## Effect Size

Effect size indicates the "practical significance" of the mean difference. It is calculated by dividing the mean difference by the pooled standard deviation. In practice, an effect size of .2 is often considered small, . 5 moderate, and .8 large.

BCSSE BCSSE 2010 Mean Scale Scores and Selected Student Comparisons Hilbert College
beginning college survey of student engagement

| 佰 |  |  |  |  |  | der C | pari |  | First- | enerati | Co | parisons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Stude |  |  |  |  | of mean rences |  |  |  | of mean ences |
| BCSSE Scales ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Variable | Mean | SD | $N$ | Female | Male | $S i g{ }^{\text {b }}$ | Effect size ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | FG | Non-FG | $S i g^{\text {b }}$ | Effect size ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| High School Academic Engagement (HSE) <br> Engagement in educationally relevant behaviors during the last year of high school. | HS_acad | 5.19 | 1.43 | 245 | 5.44 | 4.95 | ** | . 35 | 5.19 | 5.23 |  | -. 03 |
| Expected Academic Engagement (EAE) <br> Expected engagement in educationally relevant behaviors during the first year of college. | Exp_acad | 6.18 | 1.69 | 245 | 6.36 | 6.04 |  | . 19 | 6.36 | 6.04 |  | . 19 |
| Expected Academic Perseverance (EAP) <br> Student certainty that they will persist in the face of academic adversity. | Acad_per | 7.11 | 1.70 | 245 | 7.44 | 6.81 | ** | . 38 | 7.19 | 6.93 |  | . 15 |
| Expected Academic Difficulty (EAD) <br> Expected academic difficulty during the first year of college. | Acad_dif | 4.42 | 1.68 | 245 | 4.37 | 4.51 |  | -. 09 | 4.45 | 4.38 |  | . 04 |
| Perceived Academic Preparation (PAP) <br> Student perception of their academic preparation. | Acad_prep | 7.17 | 1.62 | 245 | 7.34 | 7.00 |  | . 21 | 7.28 | 7.09 |  | . 12 |
| Importance of Campus Environment (ICE) <br> Student-rated importance that the institution provides a challenging and supportive environment. | Imp_env | 7.23 | 1.75 | 245 | 7.58 | 6.91 | ** | . 39 | 7.16 | 7.21 |  | -. 03 |

[^7]
## BCSSE Scales

The following BCSSE scales were constructed by converting the responses for each item to a 0-10 range. A mean scale score was then calculated for each student Below is a brief description of each scale with the component BCSSE items in parentheses.
\(\left.$$
\begin{array}{lll}\hline \text { High School Academic Engagement (HSE) } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Engagement in educationally relevant behaviors } \\
\text { during the last year of high school. }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { hreadasg, hwrite5, hwrite5m, hacadpr, } \\
\text { hclquest, hclprese, hfacgrad, hclassgr, } \\
\text { hoccgrp, hrewropa, hfacidea, hoocidea }\end{array} \\
\hline \text { Expected Academic Engagement (EAE) } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Expected engagement in educationally relevant } \\
\text { behaviors during the first year of college. }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { cacadpr, cclquest, cclprese, cfacgrad, } \\
\text { cclassgr, coccgrp, cfacidea, coocidea }\end{array} \\
\hline \text { Expected Academic Perseverance (EAP) } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Student certainty that they will persist in the face } \\
\text { of academic adversity. }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { cotherint, cfindinfo, ccourdis, caskinst, } \\
\text { cfinish, cstaypos }\end{array}
$$ <br>
\hline Expected Academic Difficulty(E A D) \& \begin{array}{l}Expected academic difficulty during the first year <br>

of college.\end{array} \& clearnma, cmantime, cgethelp, cintfac\end{array}\right]\)| cgnwrite, cgnspeak, cgnanaly, cgnquant, |
| :--- |
| Perceived Academic Preparation $(P A P)$ |
| Importance of Campus Environment (ICE) |


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Student reported characteristics for all BCSSE 2010 respondents.
    ${ }^{2}$ First generation is defined as no parent or guardian having graduated with a 4-year college degree.

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ First generation is defined as no parent or guardian having graduated with a 4-year college degree.

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ First generation is defined as no parent or guardian having graduated with a 4-year college degree.

[^3]:    ${ }^{1}$ First generation is defined as no parent or guardian having graduated with a 4-year college degree.

[^4]:    First generation is defined as no parent or guardian having graduated with a 4-year college degree.

[^5]:    ${ }^{1}$ First generation is defined as no parent or guardian having graduated with a 4-year college degree.

[^6]:    ${ }^{1}$ First generation is defined as no parent or guardian having graduated with a 4-year college degree.

[^7]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Scale scores are expressed in 0 (minimum) to 10 (maximum) point scales. See the following page for complete scale descriptions and component items.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ T-test results (2-tailed): * $\mathrm{p}<.05,{ }^{* *} \mathrm{p}<.01,{ }^{* * *} \mathrm{p}<.001$. The smaller the significance level, the less likely that the difference is due to chance.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{c}}$ Effect size is the mean difference divided by pooled standard deviation. It indicates the practical significance of the mean difference (effect size .2 is often considered small, .5 is moderate, and .8 is large).
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ First generation is defined as no parent or guardian having graduated with a 4 -year college degree.

